



เอกสารประกอบการเรียนการสอน
วิชาปรัชญา และศาสนากับการครองชีวิต
สัปดาห์ที่ ๑

A Timeline of Western Philosophers

600 B.C.E.

Thales
Anaximander
Anaximenes

Pythagoras

Xenophanes
500 B.C.E.

Heraclitus

Parmenides
Zeno of Elea

Hippias
Leucippus
Democritus

Protagoras
Empedocles

Anaxagoras

Aristippus

Socrates
400 B.C.E.

Antisthenes
Xenophon

Plato

Euclid
Pyrrho

Diogenes
Aristotle

Xenocrates

300 B.C.E.

Epicurus

Zeno of Citium

Timon

Archimedes
Eratosthenes

Chrysippus

200 B.C.E.

Carneades



100 B.C.E.

Lucretius

Cicero

C.E.

Philo

Seneca

100

Epictetus

Marcus Aurelius

200

Sextus Empiricus

Plotinus
Porphyry

300

400



Hypatia

Augustine

500

Boethius

600

700

800

al-Kindi

Erigena

900

al-Farabi

Saadiah



1000

**Ibn Sina
Ibn Gabirol**

Anselm

al-Ghazàli

1100

Abelard

**Ibn Daud
Ibn Rushd
Maimonides**

Peter Lombard

1200

**Fibonacci
Grosseteste**

Albert the Great

Roger Bacon

Aquinas

Bonaventure

Siger

Boetius of Dacia

1300

Scotus

Eckhart

Marsilius of Padua

Ockham

Gersonides

Buridan

Crescas

1400

Cusa

Valla

Pico della Mirandola

Ficino



1500

	Machiavelli	Erasmus
		Thomas More
Paracelsus		
Copernicus		
Ramus		

1550

	Montaigne	Teresa of Avila
Bruno		

Suarez
1600

Kepler	Charron	Mersenne
Francis Bacon	Grotius	Herbert of Cherbury
Galileo		
Gassendi	Princess Elizabeth	
Fermat	Queen Kristina	Descartes
Hobbes	Filmer	

1650

Glanvill	Geulincx	Pascal
Henry More	Cordemoy	Nicole
Cudworth	Cavendish	Arnauld
Cumberland	Rohault	Foucher
Boyle	Pufendorf	Malebranche
	Conway	Spinoza
Newton	Masham	Régis
Locke	Bayle	Souvré
Toland		

1700

Clarke	Shaftesbury	Norris
		Leibniz
Berkeley	Cockburn	Vico
Mandeville	Butler	Wolff
Hutcheson	Gay	



Hume	La Mettrie	
Hartley	Montesquieu	
	1750	
Euler	Condillac	Voltaire
Price	d'Alembert	Rousseau
	Diderot	Helvétius
Bayes	d'Holbach	
Smith	Jefferson	
Reid	Paine	Lessing
Burke		Kant
Wollstonecraft	Bentham	Mendelssohn
Stewart	Godwin	Schiller
Malthus	Paley	Fichte
	1800	
Gauss	de Staël	Schelling
		Schleiermacher
Laplace		Hegel
Lamarck	Saint-Simon	
Fourier		Schopenhauer
	Whately	
Babbage		
Lobachevsky	John Austin	Comte
Whewell	James Mill	Proudhon
Bolzano	Emerson	Feuerbach
De Morgan	Fuller	Kierkegaard
Boole	Thoreau	
	1850	
Riemann	Sojourner Truth	Marx
Darwin	Taylor	Engels
	Hamilton	
Mendel	J. S. Mill	Lotze
		Spencer
Venn	Anthony	Bakunin
Cantor	Brentano	
	1875	
	Sidgwick	
Dedekind	Clifford	



Mach	Peirce	Caird
Frege	Dilthey	Green
Carroll		Nietzsche
Peano	Stanton	Bosanquet
Durkheim	James	Ritchie
	Gilman	Royce
Pareto	Veblen	Bradley

1900

Planck	Freud	Weber	Bergson
Poincare	Meinong	Dubois	Cook Wilson
Duhem	Husserl	Addams	Seth
Zermelo	Moore		Croce
Einstein	Jung	Goldman	Vaihinger
Bohr	Watson	Luxemburg	Otto
Hilbert			Unamuno
	Adler	Lenin	Saussure
Lukasciewicz	Dewey	Trotsky	Buber
Russell			Whitehead
	Mead	Alexander	McTaggart
Keynes	Broad	Lukács	Santayana

1925

Reichenbach	Lovejoy	Ross	Berdyaev
Heisenberg	Schlick	Kelsen	Heidegger
Neurath	Ramsey	Hartmann	Cassirer
Gödel	Perry	Gramsci	Collingwood
Schrödinger	C. I. Lewis	Ingarden	
Ayer	Bachelard	Mao Zedong	Maritain
Waismann		Day	Ortega y Gasset
Tarski	Carnap		Blanshard
E. Nagel	Popper	Gandhi	
	Horney		Sartre
Ryle	H.H. Price	Langer	Camus
	Stevenson	Hayek	Jaspers
Wittgenstein			Adorno
Turing	Prichard	Marcel	Beauvoir

1950



von Neumann	Lorenz	Wisdom	Tillich
Hopper	Arrow	Hare	Merleau-Ponty
Polya	Skinner	Berlin	Weil
Church	Anscombe	Rand	Horkheimer
Feigl	Austin	Hampshire	Arendt
Hempel	Strawson	Kurt Baier	Gadamer
Quine	Grice	Hart	Lacan
Goodman	Sellars		Habermas
Kuhn	Smart	Marcuse	
Feynman	Bergmann		Ricoeur
Gettier	Armstrong	King	Althusser
Chomsky	Chisholm		Derrida
Searle	Lakatos	Rawls	Foucault
Kripke	E.O. Wilson		Deleuze

1975

Feyerabend	Thomson	Singer	Eco
Dummett	Putnam	Dworkin	Lyotard
Davidson	T. Nagel	Midgley	Daly
Hofstadter	Rorty	Nozick	Cixous
Mandelbrot	Kim	Regan	Le Dœuff
	Haraway	Gilligan	Kristeva
Minsky	Appiah	Noddings	Irigaray
Lehrer	Annette Baier	Held	
Harding		Ruddick	Hoagland
	Kemerling	MacKinnon	
Dennett	Nussbaum		Bordo
	West	hooks	