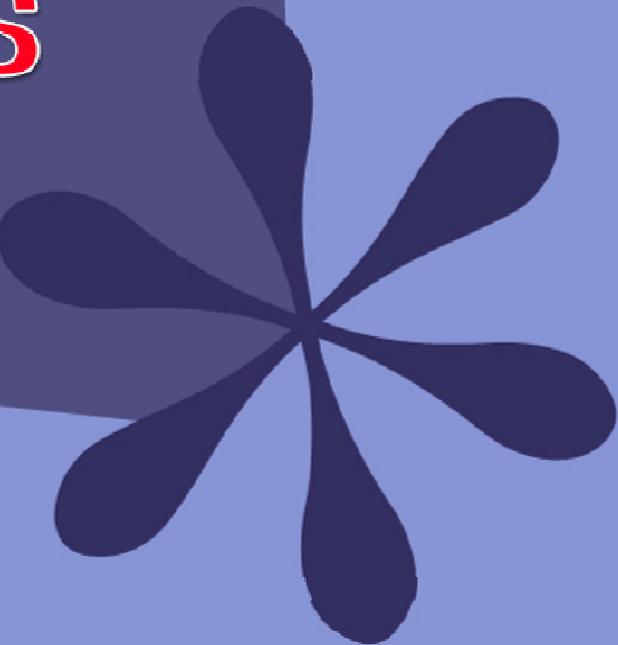


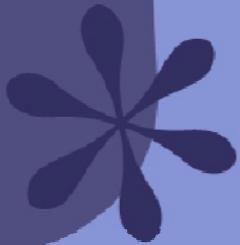
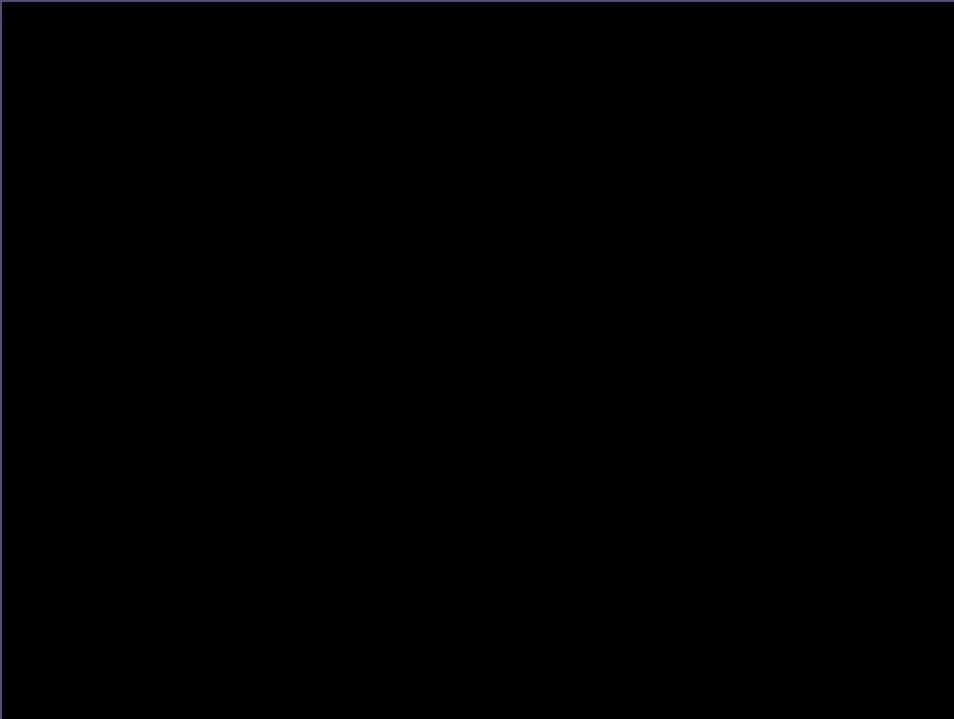


# Unit 10

# Conditionals

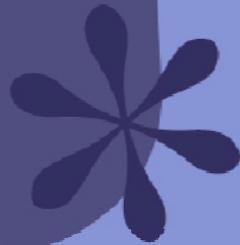


# Link real conditionals



# Topic

## Real conditional

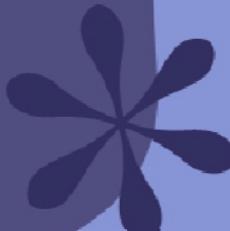


# Questions

If you see a spider in your bathroom, do you scream?



I scream if I see a spider in my bathroom.

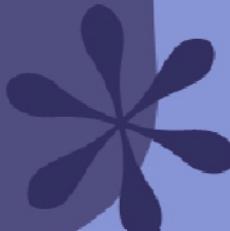


# Questions

- Do you laugh if you make a silly mistake?

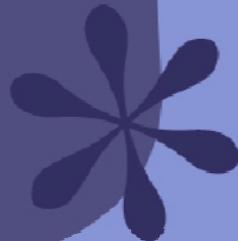


If I make a silly mistake, I  
laugh.



# Conditionals

- ‘if’ statement = conditional
- Conditional sentence has two parts :
  1. **condition** – begins with ‘if’
  2. **result**



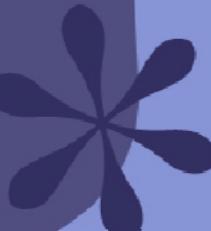
# Clause

- ❑ A clause consists of a subject and a verb.
- ❑ Clause 1 : If I see a spider....

I = subject    see = verb

- ❑ Clause 2 : .....I scream.

I = subject    scream = verb



# Types of clauses

□ There are two types of clauses in a conditional sentence :

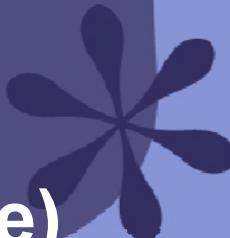
## 1. Independent clause

○ I scream (a complete sentence)

## 2. Dependent clause

○ If I see a spider.....

○ (make sense only in whole sentence)



# Order of clause



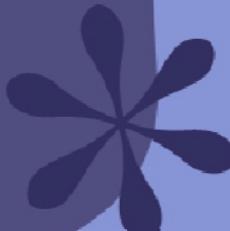
“If” can come first or follow the result.

1. If I see a spider, I scream.

2. I scream if I see a spider.

1. If I make a silly mistake, I laugh.

2. I laugh if I make a silly mistake.



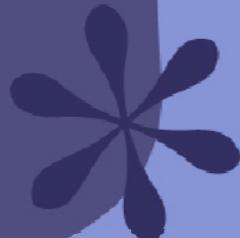
# Verb tense

- Conditional sentence uses present tense verbs in both clauses to show:



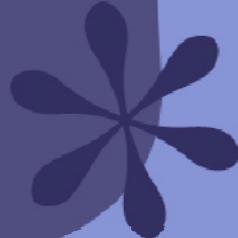
# Verb tense

- Facts**
- If the ice falls into the water, it floats.



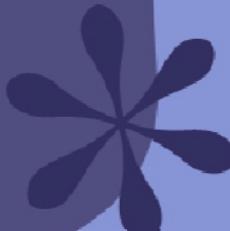
# Verb tense

- General truths
- If your temperature is over 37.5 C, you get a fever.



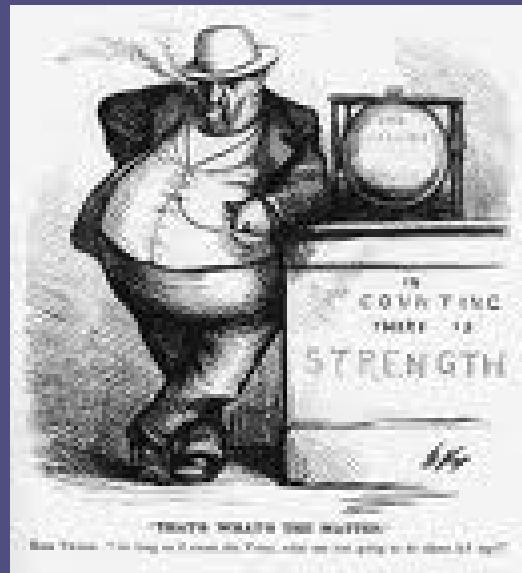
# Verb tense

- ❑ Habits
- ❑ If he promises to do us a favor, he keeps his words.



# Verb tense

- Common events
- If the boss is away, nobody wants to work.



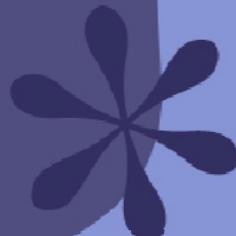
# **Real conditional**

□ The conditional sentence that has present tense in both clause is called

**Real conditional**

or

**Factual conditional**



# Real conditional

□ There are two types of verbs used in ‘real conditional’ to show the possible or fact :

1. If + present simple + present simple

○ If he calls, please take a message.

2. If + present simple + future simple

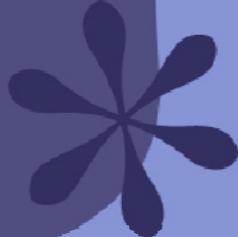
○ If I catch you cheat again, I will make  
you stay in after school.



# If and Unless

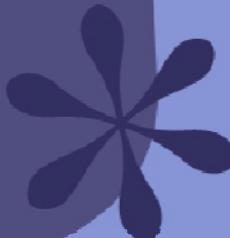
**Unless = if not**

- If you do not hurry, you will be late.
- Unless you hurry, you will be late.



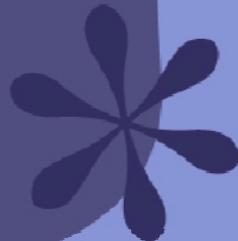
## **Exercise 1: Fill in the blank with ‘if’ or ‘unless’**

1. He will not speak French.....he is in France.
2. .....you go to the town, will you something for me?
3. We won’t go to the party.....he invites us.
4. .....they stop talking, we will not hear the teacher.



## Exercise 1: Fill in the blank with ‘if’ or ‘unless’

5. Helen will not hear you.....you shout.
6. .....you listen to me, you will understand clearly.



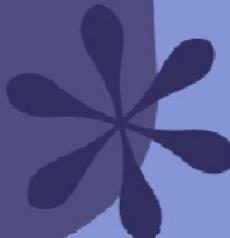
## Exercise 2 : Choose the best way to continue the sentence.

1. I'm not going to open the window.

- If I **open/opened** the window, it **will/would** be too noisy.

2. I'm going to get up early tomorrow.

- If I **have/had** time, I'll/I'd walk to work.



## Exercise 2 : Choose the best way to continue the sentence.

3. If I **have/had** time, **I'll/I'd** walk to work, but it's just impossible.

4. We never leave food on the table.

○ If we **do/did**, the cat **will/would** eat it.

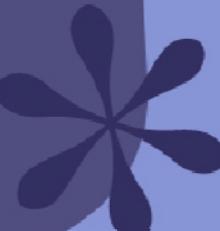


## Exercise 2 : Choose the best way to continue the sentence.

5. “I may get a job in Germany.”

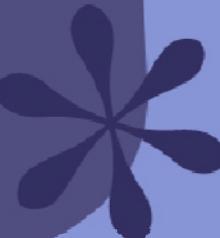
○ “If you **get/got** it, what **will/would** your  
boyfriend say?”

6. If you throw something away, you **will/would**  
need it the next day.



## Exercise 2 : Choose the best way to continue the sentence.

7. If you explain so clearly that nobody can misunderstand, somebody **will/would**.
  
8. If you do what everybody wants you to do, somebody **won't/wouldn't** like it



# NEXT:

## Unreal conditional (present)

