



# Unit 8

## Vocabulary :

### Passive participial phrases

# Passive participial phrases



มหาวิทยาลัยสยาม  
Siam University

1. be inspired by
2. be influenced by
3. be fascinated by
4. be moved by

# Passive participial phrase



มหาวิทยาลัยสยาม  
Siam University

**Passive participial phrase consists of**

**1. Past participle ( V3)**

**2. Preposition**

**And always used with V to be to show  
the passive meaning**



**inspire** = to make someone feel that they want to do something and can do it.

**Ex:** *After her trip to Venezuela, she felt inspired to learn Spanish.*

# be inspired by



มหาวิทยาลัยสยาม  
Siam University



- ☐ Valentino's work inspires Katherine Wolf.
- ☐ Katherine Wolf is inspired by the work of Valentino.



**influence** = to affect or change how someone or something develops, behaves or thinks

**Ex:** *She is very good at making friends and influencing people.*

# be influenced by



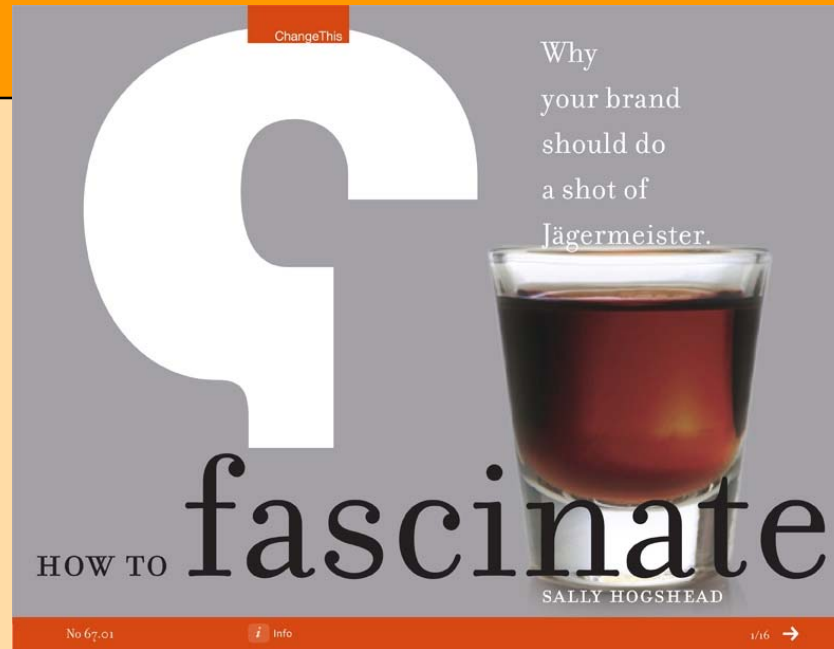
มหาวิทยาลัยสยาม  
Siam University



Photo by Henri Cartier-Bresson

***“The Decisive Moment”***

- ☐ Henri Cartier-Bresson's work influences Susan Wallach.
- ☐ Susan Wallach is influenced by the work of Henri Cartier-Bresson.



☐ fascinate = to interest someone a lot

**Ex:** *Anything to do with aeroplanes and flying fascinates him.*



# be fascinated by



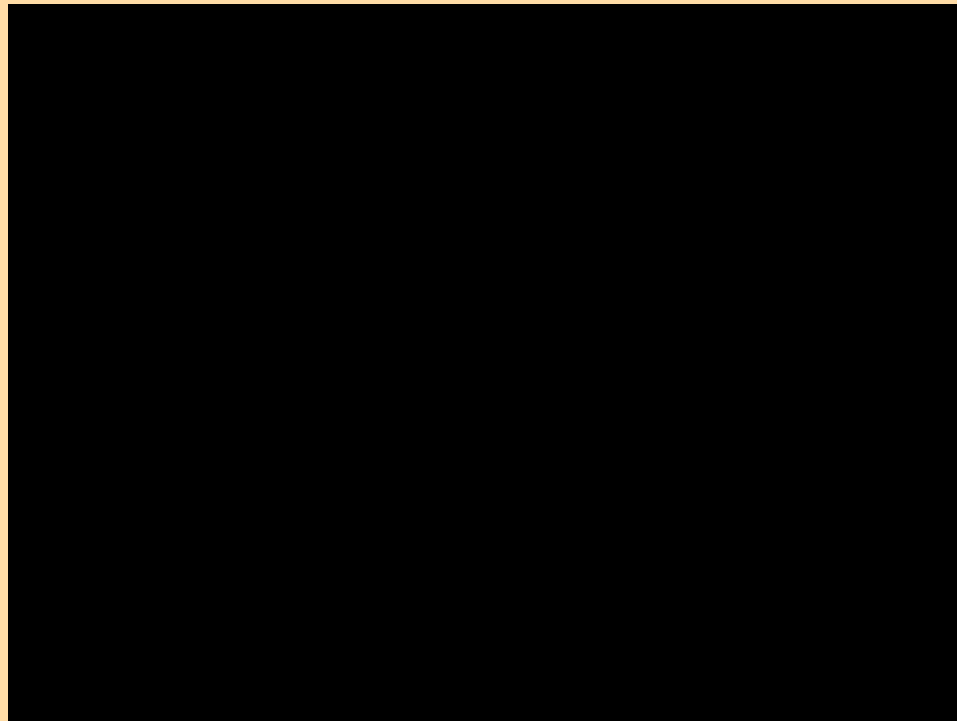
**Ang Lee accepting  
Golden Lion**

- ☐ Ang Lee's work fascinates Burt Hildegard.
- ☐ Burt Hildegard is fascinated by the work of  
Ang Lee.

# Vincent van Gogh's



มหาวิทยาลัยสยาม  
Siam University





- ☐ Many people are fascinated by Vincent van Gogh's paintings.
- ☐ His paintings were influenced by the poverty he had seen.



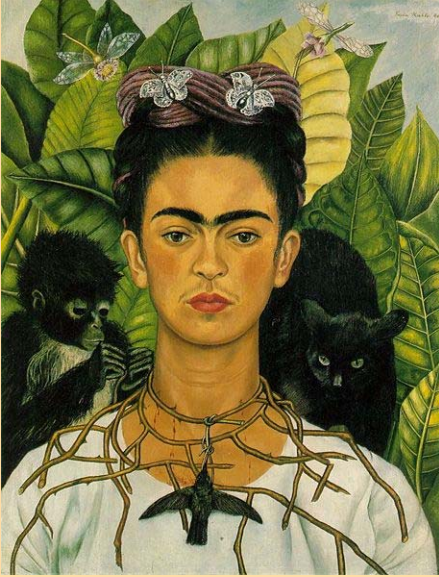
□ move = to cause someone to have strong feelings, such as sadness, sympathy, happiness or admiration

**Ex:** *It was such a sad film that it moves me to tears.*

# be moved by



มหาวิทยาลัยสยาม  
Siam University



**Kahlo's work is remembered for its 'pain and passion.**



- ☐ Frida Kahlo's work moves Nick Jenkins.
- ☐ Nick Jenkin is moved by the work of Frida Kahlo.

# Reference:



มหาวิทยาลัยสยาม  
Siam University

- ☐ [www.google.com](http://www.google.com)
- ☐ Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary
- ☐ Collins English Dictionary & Thesaurus 21<sup>st</sup> Century Edition

