

Unit 4: Lesson 1 and 2

Vocabulary

<u>Directions:</u> Find parts of speech and definitions (both Thai and English) of the following <u>vocabulary.</u>

Vocabulary	Part of speech	Definition (English)	Definition (Thai)
1. appetizer	n.		
2. entrée	n.		
(main course)			
3. salad	n.		
4. dessert	n.		
5. beverage	n.		

<u>Directions:</u> Find the words and Thai definitions of the following English definitions.

Definition (English)	Vocabulary	Definition (Thai)
6. (n.) animals from the sea that you can eat, for example fish and shellfish	s f	
7. (n.) the flesh of animals and birds eaten as food	a_	
8. (n.) a single seed of corn, wheat, etc.	gn	
9. (n.) products made from milk	d p	
10. (n.) a small piece of sweet food made of sugar or chocolate(BE) or candy (AE)	st	



GRAMMAR

There is and there are with count and non-count nouns

Use there is with non-count nouns and singular count nouns. Use there are with plural count nouns.

There's milk and an apple in the fridge.

There are oranges, too. But there aren't any vegetables.

Use there is with anything and nothing.

Is there anything to eat? (No, there is nothing.)

NOT Are there anything to eat?

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- More on non-count nouns
- Expressing quantities
 How much / how many
 Spelling rules

Remember:

- Count nouns name things you can count. They are singular or plural.
- Non-count nouns name things you cannot count. They are not singular or plural.
- · Don't use a, an, or a number with non-count nouns.

rice NOT a rice NOT rices

See page 122 for a more complete list of non-count nouns.

UNIT 4 Lesson 1

Go to Unit

Non-count nouns: categories and verb agreement

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Non-count nouns are common in the following categories:

abstract ideas: health, advice, help, luck, fun

sports and activities: tennis, swimming, golf, basketball

illnesses: cancer, AIDS, diabetes, dengue

academic subjects: English, chemistry, art, mathematics

foods: rice, milk, sugar, coffee, fat

All non-count nouns require a singular verb.

Fat isn't good for you.

Mathematics is my favorite subject.

Non-count nouns: expressing quantities

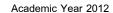
We can make many non-count nouns countable:

A slice of bread, a loaf of bread, three pieces of bread, two kinds of bread

The following phrases are used with non-count nouns in order to make them countable:

Fliquids: a glass of, two cups of, a litter of, six gallons of, a bottle of, a can of

solids: a cup of, a piece of, three slices of, kilo of, a spoonful of





Directions: Complete the chart with nouns from the box.

music	apple	□water	□fun	Dbanana	Cheese	□help	□egg
Cookie	☐carrot	□sugar	□fruit	Dbread	□golf	onion	☐ coffee

COUNT	NON-COUNT
apple	music

TOEFL Vocabulary

terrify (v.) to fill with extreme fear	(ทำให้หวาดกลัวหรือตระหนกตกใจอย่าง	เมาก)
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- frightful (adj.) apt to induce terror (น่าตกใจ, น่ากลัว)

- pioneer (n.) one among the first to explore a country (นักสำรวจดินแดนใหม่ๆ)

- hydroelectric (n.) pertaining to electricity developed water (เกี่ยวกับหรือใช้ไฟฟ้าพลังน้ำ)

- exhaust (v.) to empty by draining off the contents (ใช้จนหมด)

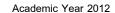
Quiz

Directions: Choose the best answer.

- 1. "soup" is a kind of ______.
 -
 - 1. entrées 2. beverage 3. appetizer

4. dessert

- 2. Joan wants to buy products made of grains. Which kinds of products will he buy?
 - 1. cheese, corn oil, pie, cake 2. pasta, rice, noodles, bread
 - 3. clams, olive oil, rice, noodles 4. bread, butter, pasta, rice





3. Milk or yogurt is a kind of					
	1. fruit	2. vegetables	3. dairy products	4. sweets	
4. A: _	there a	nything to eat in your fr	idge?		
B: _	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>_</u> .			
	1. Are/ Yes, th	ere are.	2. Are/ Yes, there is.		
	3. Is/ Yes, ther	e are.	4. Is/ Yes, there is.		
5. Doct	or: How many	of coffee do you	drink per day?		
Patie	ent: I usually ha	ve of coffee a	day.		
Doct	or: From now o	n I think one should be	enough.		
	1. glass/ one g	ılass	2. glasses/ two glasse	s	
	3. cup/ one cu	р	4. cups/ two cups		

Reference

- Saslow, J & Ascher, A (2011). *Top Notch: English for Today's World 1.* 2nd ed.USA: Pearson Education.
- Saslow, J & Ascher, A (2011). *Top Notch: English for Today's World 1 (Workbook).* 2nd ed.USA: Pearson Education.