



Unit 4: Lesson 1 and 2

Vocabulary

Directions: Find parts of speech and definitions (both Thai and English) of the following vocabulary.

Vocabulary	Part of speech	Definition (English)	Definition (Thai)
1. appetizer	n.		
2. entrée (main course)	n.		
3. salad	n.		
4. dessert	n.		
5. beverage	n.		

Directions: Find the words and Thai definitions of the following English definitions.

Definition (English)	Vocabulary	Definition (Thai)
6. (n.) animals from the sea that you can eat, for example fish and shellfish	s _ _ f _ _ _	
7. (n.) the flesh of animals and birds eaten as food	_ _ a _	
8. (n.) a single seed of corn, wheat, etc.	g _ _ _n	
9. (n.) products made from milk	d _ _ _ _ p _ _ _ _ _	
10. (n.) a small piece of sweet food made of sugar or chocolate(BE) or candy (AE)	s _ _ _ t	



GRAMMAR

There is and there are with count and non-count nouns

Use **there is** with non-count nouns and singular count nouns.
Use **there are** with plural count nouns.

There's milk and an apple in the fridge.
There are oranges, too. But **there aren't** any vegetables.

Use **there is** with **anything** and **nothing**.

Is there anything to eat? (No, **there is** nothing.)
NOT ~~Are there~~ anything to eat?

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- More on non-count nouns
- Expressing quantities
- *How much / how many*
- Spelling rules

Remember:

- Count nouns name things you can count. They are singular or plural.
- Non-count nouns name things you cannot count. They are not singular or plural.
- Don't use a, an, or a number with non-count nouns.
rice NOT ~~a~~rice NOT ~~rices~~

See page 122 for a more complete list of non-count nouns.

UNIT 4 Lesson 1

Go to Unit

Non-count nouns: categories and verb agreement

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Non-count nouns are common in the following categories:

- abstract ideas:** health, advice, help, luck, fun
- sports and activities:** tennis, swimming, golf, basketball
- illnesses:** cancer, AIDS, diabetes, dengue
- academic subjects:** English, chemistry, art, mathematics
- foods:** rice, milk, sugar, coffee, fat

All non-count nouns require a singular verb.

- Fat **isn't** good for you.
- Mathematics **is** my favorite subject.

Non-count nouns: expressing quantities

We can make many non-count nouns countable:

A slice of bread, a loaf of bread, three pieces of bread, two kinds of bread

The following phrases are used with non-count nouns in order to make them countable:

- liquids:** a glass of, two cups of, a litter of, six gallons of, a bottle of, a can of
- solids:** a cup of, a piece of, three slices of, kilo of, a spoonful of



Directions: Complete the chart with nouns from the box.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> music	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> apple	<input type="checkbox"/> water	<input type="checkbox"/> fun	<input type="checkbox"/> banana	<input type="checkbox"/> cheese	<input type="checkbox"/> help	<input type="checkbox"/> egg
<input type="checkbox"/> cookie	<input type="checkbox"/> carrot	<input type="checkbox"/> sugar	<input type="checkbox"/> fruit	<input type="checkbox"/> bread	<input type="checkbox"/> golf	<input type="checkbox"/> onion	<input type="checkbox"/> coffee

COUNT	NON-COUNT
apple	music

TOEFL Vocabulary

- terrify (v.) to fill with extreme fear (ทำให้หวาดกลัวหรือตระหนกตกใจอย่างมาก)
- frightful (adj.) apt to induce terror (น่าตกใจ, น่ากลัว)
- pioneer (n.) one among the first to explore a country (นักสำรวจดินแดนใหม่ๆ)
- hydroelectric (n.) pertaining to electricity developed water (เกี่ยวกับหรือใช้ไฟฟ้าพลังน้ำ)
- exhaust (v.) to empty by draining off the contents (ใช้จนหมด)

Quiz

Directions: Choose the best answer.

- "soup" is a kind of _____.
 1. entrées
 2. beverage
 3. appetizer
 4. dessert
- Joan wants to buy products made of grains. Which kinds of products will he buy?
 1. cheese, corn oil, pie, cake
 2. pasta, rice, noodles, bread
 3. clams, olive oil, rice, noodles
 4. bread, butter, pasta, rice



3. Milk or yogurt is a kind of _____.
1. fruit 2. vegetables 3. dairy products 4. sweets
4. A: _____ there anything to eat in your fridge?
B: _____.
1. Are/ Yes, there are. 2. Are/ Yes, there is.
3. Is/ Yes, there are. 4. Is/ Yes, there is.
5. Doctor: How many _____ of coffee do you drink per day?
Patient: I usually have _____ of coffee a day.
Doctor: From now on I think one should be enough.
1. glass/ one glass 2. glasses/ two glasses
3. cup/ one cup 4. cups/ two cups

Reference

- ❖ Saslow, J & Ascher, A (2011). *Top Notch: English for Today's World 1*. 2nd ed. USA: Pearson Education.
- ❖ Saslow, J & Ascher, A (2011). *Top Notch: English for Today's World 1 (Workbook)*. 2nd ed. USA: Pearson Education.